

Press release

23 June 2025

ECB publishes consolidated banking data for end-December 2024

- [The aggregate of total assets of EU-headquartered credit institutions](#) increased by 3.30%, from €31.92 trillion in December 2023 to €32.97 trillion in December 2024
- During the same period, [EU credit institutions' aggregate non-performing loans ratio](#)^[1] increased 0.06 percentage points year on year to stand at 1.97% in December 2024
- [EU credit institutions' aggregate return on equity](#)^[2] was 9.34% in December 2024 and their [Common Equity Tier 1 ratio](#)^[3] was 16.27%

^[1] Defined as the ratio of non-performing loans to total loans. Cash balances at central banks and other demand deposits are included.

^[2] Defined as the ratio of total profit (loss) for the year to total equity.

^[3] Defined as the ratio of Common Equity Tier 1 capital to the total risk exposure amount.

European Central Bank

Directorate General Communications

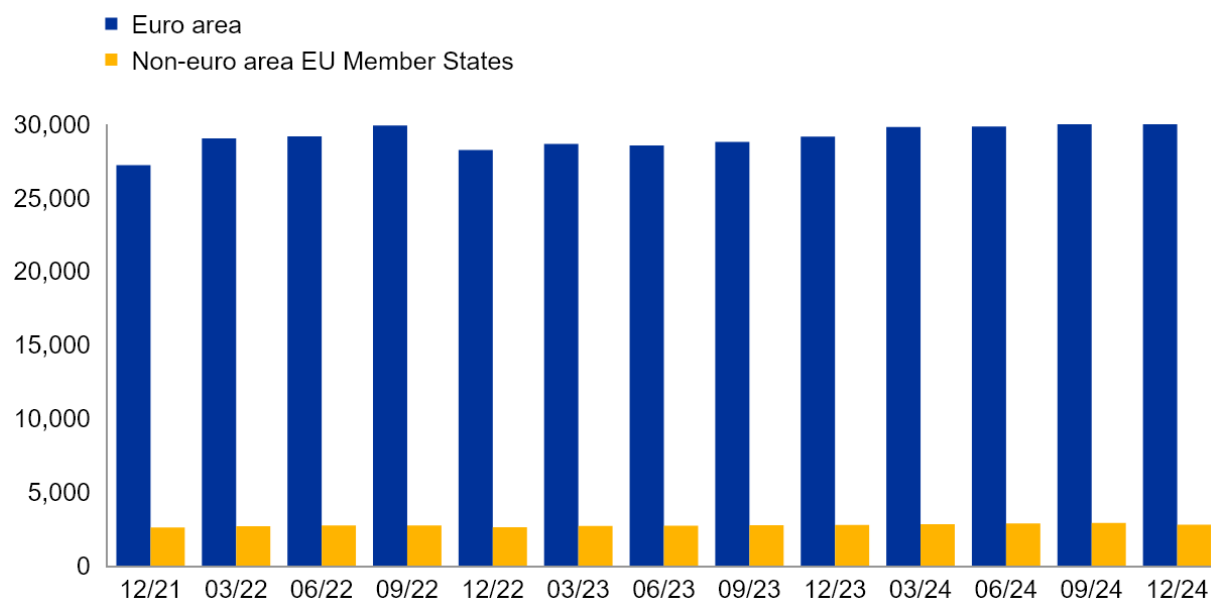
Sonnemannstrasse 20, 60314 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

Tel.: +49 69 1344 7455, e-mail: media@ecb.europa.eu, website: www.ecb.europa.eu

Chart 1

Total assets of credit institutions headquartered in the EU

(EUR billions)



Source: ECB

Note: Data for all reference periods relate to the EU27.

[Data on the aggregate of total assets of credit institutions headquartered in the EU](#)

European Central Bank

Directorate General Communications

Sonnemannstrasse 20, 60314 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

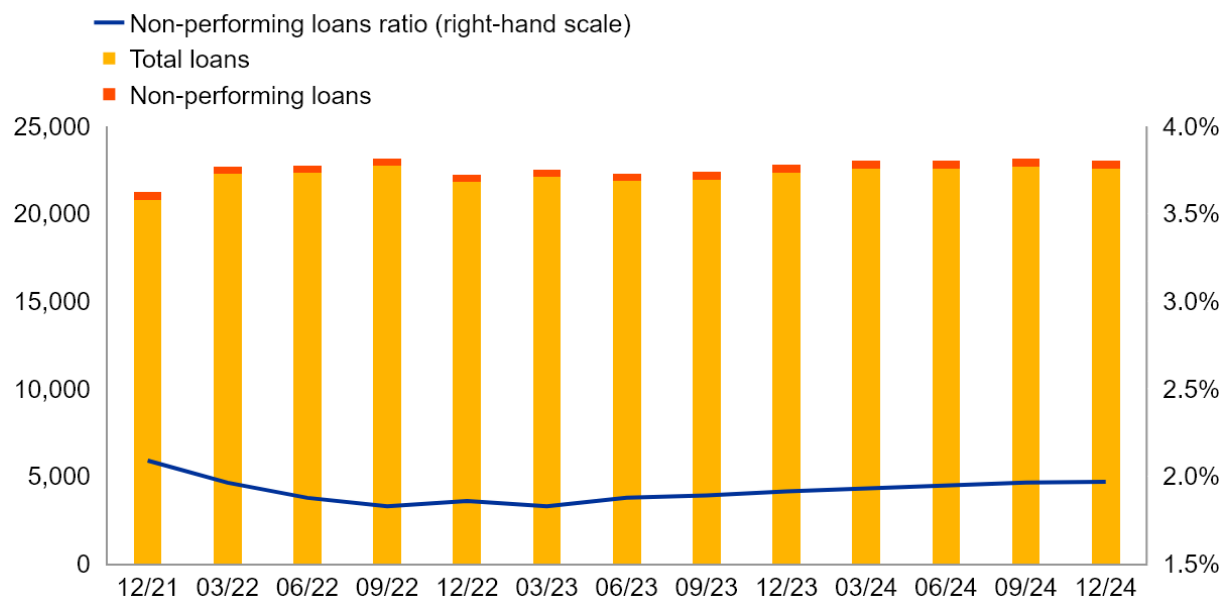
Tel.: +49 69 1344 7455, e-mail: media@ecb.europa.eu, website: www.ecb.europa.eu

Reproduction is permitted provided that the source is acknowledged.

Chart 2

Non-performing loans ratio of credit institutions headquartered in the EU

(EUR billions; percentages)



Source: ECB

Note: Data for all reference periods relate to the EU27.

[Data on the aggregate non-performing loans ratio of credit institutions headquartered in the EU](#)

European Central Bank

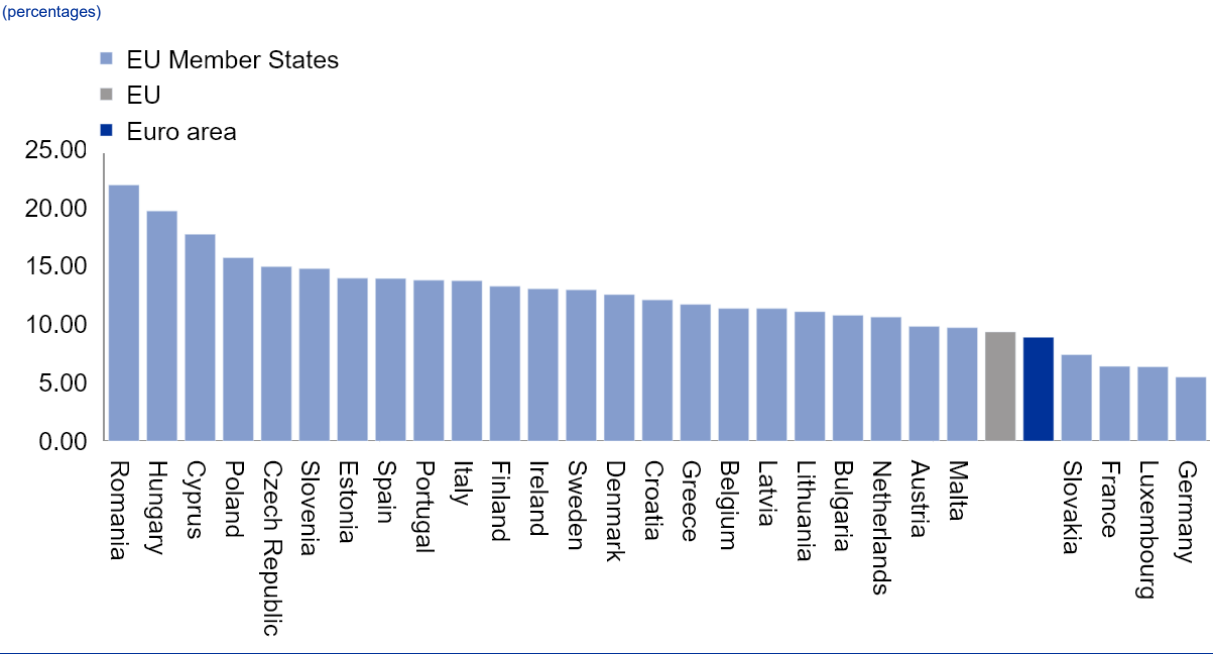
Directorate General Communications

Sonnemannstrasse 20, 60314 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

Tel.: +49 69 1344 7455, e-mail: media@ecb.europa.eu, website: www.ecb.europa.eu

Reproduction is permitted provided that the source is acknowledged.

Chart 3
Return on equity of credit institutions headquartered in the EU in December 2024



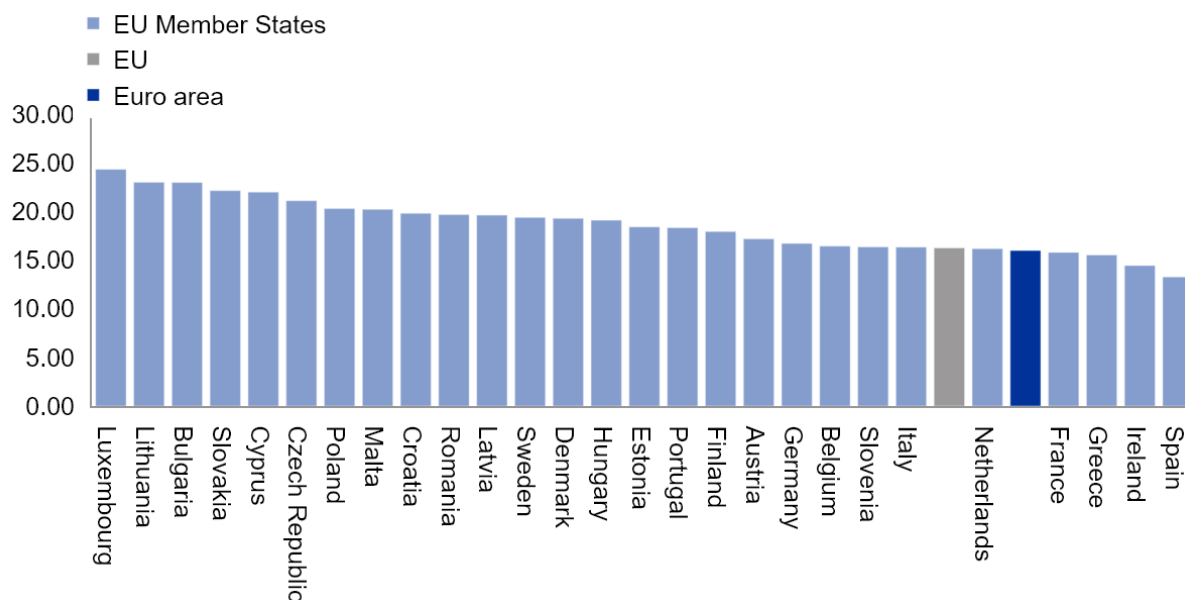
Source: ECB
Note: Data for all reference periods relate to the EU27. The data for Denmark on return on equity are based on the sub-sample of banks reporting under the FINREP framework.

[Data on the aggregate return on equity of credit institutions headquartered in the EU](#)

Chart 4

Common Equity Tier 1 ratio of credit institutions headquartered in the EU in December 2024

(percentages)



Source: ECB

Note: Data for all reference periods relate to the EU27. Data for Denmark is based on the Q3 2024 figure, as Danish CET1 data for Q4 2024 was unavailable at the time of publication.

[Data on the aggregate Common Equity Tier 1 ratio of credit institutions headquartered in the EU](#)

The European Central Bank (ECB) has published consolidated banking data as at end-December 2024, a dataset for the EU banking system compiled on a group consolidated basis.

The annual data provide information required to analyse the EU banking sector and comprise a subset of the information that is available in the year-end dataset. The data cover 345 [banking groups](#) and 2329 [stand-alone credit institutions](#) and non-EU controlled subsidiaries and branches operating in the EU, accounting for nearly 100% of the EU banking sector's balance sheet. They include an extensive range of indicators on profitability and efficiency, balance sheet composition, liquidity and funding, asset quality, asset encumbrance, capital adequacy and solvency. Aggregates and indicators are published for the reporting population.

Reporters generally apply International Financial Reporting Standards and the European Banking Authority's Implementing Technical Standards on Supervisory Reporting. However, some small and medium-sized reporters may apply national accounting standards. Accordingly, aggregates and indicators may include some data that are based on national accounting standards, depending on the availability of the underlying items.

European Central Bank

Directorate General Communications

Sonnemannstrasse 20, 60314 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

Tel.: +49 69 1344 7455, e-mail: media@ecb.europa.eu, website: www.ecb.europa.eu

Reproduction is permitted provided that the source is acknowledged.

In addition to data as of end-December 2024, the published figures also include **a few revisions to past data**.

For media queries, please contact [Benoit Deeg](#), tel.: +491721683704.

Notes

- The data for Denmark on total assets, non-performing loans ratio, and return on equity are based on the sub-sample of banks reporting under the FINREP framework. As Danish CET1 data for Q4 2024 was unavailable at the time of publication, the corresponding Q3 2024 value was used as a preliminary value for Q4 2024.
- These consolidated banking data are available in the [ECB Data Portal](#).
- More information about the methodology used to compile the data is available on the [ECB's website](#).

Hyperlinks in the main body of the press release lead to data that may change with subsequent releases as a result of revisions.

European Central Bank

Directorate General Communications

Sonnemannstrasse 20, 60314 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

Tel.: +49 69 1344 7455, e-mail: media@ecb.europa.eu, website: www.ecb.europa.eu

Reproduction is permitted provided that the source is acknowledged.